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# Quantum corrections to the high-frequency thermal microfield in a dense plasma

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**Abstract.** The effects of the quantum diffraction corrections at high temperature  $(k_B T \ge 1 \text{ Ryd})$  are quantitatively investigated for the high-frequency component of the thermal microfield in a dense plasma. We make use of the double expansion of the static pair correlation function with respect to the classical plasma parameter  $\Lambda$  and  $\hbar \omega_p / k_B T$ . Neutral-point and singly-charged-point cases are treated. Numerical data are plotted up to v = 1.4.

# 1. Introduction

For the purposes of Stark spectroscopic diagnostics in dense and hot inertial compressed plasmas, we considered at length (Held and Deutsch 1981, hereafter referred to as I, see also Deutsch and Gombert 1976, Gombert and Deutsch 1978, Gombert 1981) the classical dense plasma corrections to the thermal microfields arising from higher-order  $\Lambda^n$  terms in the static pair distribution function.  $\Lambda$  denotes the classical plasma parameter  $e^2/k_{\rm B}T\lambda_{\rm D}$ . The purpose of the present work is to put the emphasis on the specific high-temperature quantum effects arising from the uncertainty principle when  $k_{\rm B}T \ge 1$  Ryd, and the thermal wavelength gets larger than the Landau minimum impact parameter  $e^2/k_{\rm B}T$ . A detailed analysis of the corresponding diffraction corrections has already been performed on the equilibrium pair distribution function  $g_2(r)$ , within the framework of the one-component-plasma (OCP) model. This accounts accurately for the thermal properties of the high-frequency component of the thermal microfield. It should be kept in mind that these corrections are surely completely negligible for the low-frequency component, driven by the ionic fluid, with a thermal wavelength much smaller than  $e^2/k_BT$ . The electron contribution to the ion screening is not expected to change significantly, as demonstrated below, when the above  $\hbar$ corrections are considered.

### 2. Quantum one-component-plasma (OCP) model

## 2.1. General

We consider a spinless electron fluid in the presence of a neutralising and rigid background. The diffraction corrections may then be introduced in the simplest way

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(Deutsch et al 1981), through a temperature-dependent effective interaction

$$U_{ee}(r) = (e^2/r)(1 - e^{-cr})$$
(1)

with  $\lambda_{ee} = \hbar (\frac{1}{2}m_e k_B T)^{-1/2}$  and  $c = \sqrt{2\pi}/\lambda_{ee}$ . Equation (1) represents the so-called Kramers potential, which amounts to a high-temperature approximation ( $\beta = (k_B T)^{-1}$ )

$$\operatorname{Tr} e^{-\beta H} \sim e^{-\beta U_{ee}(r)} \qquad \beta \to 0 \tag{2}$$

of the two-body partition function by a Gibbs exponential, while retaining only the relative s states (l = 0) within an electron pair.

#### 2.2. Significant parameters

The double expansion (Deutsch *et al* 1981) for the two-body static pair correlations with respect to  $\Lambda$  and  $\hbar \omega_p / k_B T$ ,  $\omega_p$  being the electron plasma frequency  $(4\pi ne^2/m)^{1/2}$  remains meaningful provided that  $(\lambda_D^2 = k_B T / 4\pi ne^2)$ 

$$D \equiv 1 - 4/c^2 \lambda_D^2 > 0 \qquad \Lambda \le 1.$$
(3)

Introducing the well known Holtzmark distance (Griem 1974)

$$r_0(\text{cm}) = \frac{0.62}{n^{1/3}(\text{cm}^{-3})}$$
 with  $\frac{4}{15}(2\pi)^{3/2}r_0^3n = 1$ 

the discrepancies with respect to the classical  $\Lambda$ -expansion of  $g_2(r)$  are measured by

$$c\lambda_{\rm D} = q/v^3 > 2 \tag{4}$$

where

$$v = \frac{r_0}{\lambda_D} = (2.9921\Lambda)^{1/3} = 8.98 \times 10^{-2} \left(\frac{n \,(\text{cm}^{-3})}{T(\text{K})}\right)^{1/2}$$

and

$$q = \frac{15}{2} \eta^{-1/2} = \frac{2980}{T_{\rm e}^{1/2}({\rm K})}$$
 where  $\eta = 0.4 \lambda_{\rm ee} / \lambda_{\rm D}$ .

As far as microfield computations are concerned, it has proved technically more adequate to replace the dimensionless quantum parameter  $h\omega_p/k_BT$  by its equivalent  $\eta = (\lambda_{ee}k_BT/e^2)^2$ .

The classical limit ( $\hbar = 0$ ) is recovered for  $\lambda = \eta = 0$  with  $c = q = \infty$  (Hooper 1966, 1968).

The (q, v) values considered in this work are displayed in table 1 (see also figure 1). They range as

$$0.04 \le q \le 8 \qquad 0.2 \le v \le 1.4 \tag{5}$$

so that  $q > 2v^3$ . This corresponds to  $\Lambda \leq 1$  and a temperature domain

$$1.35 \times 10^5 < T \le 5.97 \times 10^9 \text{ K}$$

in between the hydrogen dissociation energy and the electron relativistic limit.

Here, we restrict to a hatched domain in figure 1 where the diffraction corrections dominate the symmetry ones associated with the Pauli principle. These latter are negligible provided

$$\eta \gg \chi = 0.2(\frac{4}{3}\pi n\lambda_{ee}^3)$$

$4/c^2\lambda_{\rm D}^2$	q	v	$4/c^2 \lambda_{\rm D}^2$	q	v
$4.00 \times 10^{-6}$	8.00	0.2	$1.87 \times 10^{-1}$	8.00	1.2
$2.56 \times 10^{-4}$	8.00	0.4		4.63	1.0
	1.00	0.2		2.37	0.8
$2.92 \times 10^{-3}$	8.00	0.6		1.00	0.6
	2.37	0.4		$2.96 \times 10^{-1}$	0.4
	$2.96 \times 10^{-1}$	0.2		$3.70 \times 10^{-2}$	0.2
$1.64 \times 10^{-2}$	8.00	0.8	$4.71 \times 10^{-1}$	8.00	1.4
	3.38	0.6		5.04	1.2
	1.00	0.4		2.92	1.0
	$1.25 \times 10^{-1}$	0.2		1.49	0.8
$6.25 \times 10^{-2}$	8.00	1.0		$6.30 \times 10^{-1}$	0.6
	4.10	0.8		$1.87 \times 10^{-1}$	0.4
	1.73	0.6		$2.33 \times 10^{-2}$	0.2
	$5.12 \times 10^{-1}$	0.4			
	$6.40 \times 10^{-2}$	0.2			

Table 1. Quantum and v parameter values considered in this work.



Figure 1. Log T-log n plot with the corresponding v values. The hatched domain is the area considered in this work.

i.e.

$$\log T(K) \gg \log n (\mathrm{cm}^{-3}) - 20.$$

For instance, in the sun's interior one has

$$\Lambda = 0.059$$
  $v = 0.5$   $\eta = 0.24$   $\chi = 0.1$ 

a situation which requires both  $\eta$  and  $\chi$  corrections to the microfield distribution. This point will be taken up in a forthcoming article.

#### Pair distribution function

The microfield computation detailed is based on the  $g_2(r)$   $\Lambda$  expansion  $(x = r/\lambda_D)$  (Deutsch and Gombert 1976)

$$g_2(x) = \Lambda g_{2,\Lambda}(x) + \Lambda^2 g_{2,\Lambda}(x)$$
(6)

explained through

$$g_{2,\Lambda}(x) = -D^{-1/2} \left( \frac{e^{-R_1 x}}{x} - \frac{e^{-R_2 x}}{x} \right)$$
(7)

and

$$g_{2,\Lambda^{2}}(x) = -\frac{1}{2D^{2}} \left\{ \left( \left[ A_{1}(D^{1/2} + B - 1/4R_{1}^{2}) + C_{1} \right] \frac{e^{-R_{1}x}}{R_{1}x} + (-A_{2}(D^{1/2} + B + 1/4R_{2}^{2}) + C_{2}) \frac{e^{-R_{2}x}}{R_{2}x} \right) - \left( \frac{A_{1}}{4R_{1}^{2}} e^{-R_{1}x} + \frac{A_{2}}{4R_{2}^{2}} e^{-R_{2}x} \right) \right\}$$
(8)

restricted to its  $x \rightarrow \infty$  dominant contribution.

The corresponding parameters read

$$R_{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{q}{v^{3}} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \left[ 1 \mp \left( 1 - \frac{4v^{6}}{q^{2}} \right)^{1/2} \right] \right\}^{1/2}$$

$$A_{\frac{1}{2}} = \ln \left( \frac{(-)^{\frac{2}{3}} (R_{\frac{1}{2}} + 2R_{\frac{1}{3}}) R_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{2}{2}}}{(2R_{\frac{1}{2}}^{2} - R_{\frac{1}{2}})(2R_{\frac{1}{2}} + R_{\frac{1}{3}})^{2}} \right) \qquad B = \frac{1}{R_{\frac{2}{2}}^{2} - R_{1}^{2}}$$

$$C_{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{(R_{1} - R_{2})^{2}}{2R_{\frac{1}{2}}^{2}} \left( \frac{1}{R_{\frac{1}{3}}^{2} (2R_{\frac{1}{3}}^{2} - R_{\frac{1}{2}})} + \frac{1}{3(2R_{\frac{1}{2}} + R_{\frac{1}{3}}^{2})(2R_{\frac{1}{2}}^{2} + R_{\frac{1}{2}})} \right)$$

$$D = 1 - 4v^{6}/q^{2}.$$
(9)

The classical  $g_2(x)$  is recovered through

$$R_1 \sim 1,$$
  $R_2 \gg 1,$   $A_1 \sim \ln 3,$   $A_2 \sim \ln 3/4R_2^2$   
 $B \ll 1,$   $C_1 \sim \frac{1}{3},$   $C_2 \ll 1$ 

with

$$-g_{2,\Lambda}(x) \sim e^{-x}/x$$

and

$$g_{2,\Lambda^2}(x) \sim -\frac{1}{8} [(\frac{4}{3} + 3 \ln 3) e^{-x}/x - \ln 3 e^{-x}].$$

# 3. Basic formalism

# 3.1. General

As in I, we analyse the Fourier transform of the high-frequency thermal microfield  $(u = kE_0, E_0 = e/r_0^2)$  under the form (Pfenning and Trefftz 1966)

$$F(u) = \exp\left(\sum_{p=1}^{\infty} \frac{n_e^p}{p!} h_p(u)\right)$$
  
=  $\exp[n_e h_1(u) + \frac{1}{2} n_e^2 h_2(u)]$  (10)

with (Held and Deutsch 1981)

$$n_e h_1(u) = -u^{3/2} \psi_1 \tag{11}$$

and

$$\psi_1 = \frac{15}{2\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{1}{a^3} \int_0^\infty (1 - j_0(z)) g_1(x) x^2 dx$$

where  $z = a^2/x^2$  and  $a^2 = ke/\lambda_D^2$ . In the neutral case  $g_1(x) = 1$  ( $\psi_1 = 1$ ) while

$$g_1(x) = \exp\left(-\frac{\Lambda}{D^{1/2}}\frac{1}{x}(e^{-R_1x} - e^{-R_2x})\right)$$

at a singly-charged point.

The binary-correlated part reads  $(\boldsymbol{\phi}_i = \exp(i\boldsymbol{k} \cdot \boldsymbol{E}_i) - 1)$ 

$$\frac{n_e^2}{2}h_2(u) = \iint \phi_1 \phi_2 g_2(|\mathbf{r}_1 - \mathbf{r}_2|) \,\mathrm{d}^3 \mathbf{r}_1 \,\mathrm{d}^3 \mathbf{r}_2$$
$$= u^{3/2} [\psi_{2,\Lambda} + v^3 \psi_{2,\Lambda^2}]$$
(12)

with

$$\psi_{2,\Lambda} = -\frac{15}{2\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{1}{a^3} \sum_{l} (-1)^l (2l+1) \chi_{\Lambda}^l$$
(13)

$$\psi_{2,\Lambda^2} = -\frac{1}{a^3} \sum_{l} (-)^l (2l+1) \chi_{\Lambda^2}^l$$
(14)

and

$$\chi_{\Lambda^{l}}^{l} = \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{x_{1}} [j_{l}(z_{1}) - \delta_{l0}] [j_{l}(z_{2}) - \delta_{l0}] \frac{f_{\Lambda^{l}}^{l}}{4\pi} x_{1}^{2} x_{2}^{2} dx_{1} dx_{2}$$
(15)

where the  $f_{\Lambda^{t}}^{l}$  will be determined below.

## 3.2. First order

The neutral point calculations are identical to those performed in the classical case (Held and Deutsch 1981), where

$$\psi_1 = 1$$
 and  $n_e h_1(u) = -u^{3/2}$ .

At a singly charged point, one has to introduce

$$n_{e}h_{1}(u) = -u^{3/2}\psi_{c}(a)$$

$$\psi_{c}(a) = \frac{15}{2\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{1}{a^{3}} \int_{0}^{\infty} [1 - j_{0}(z_{1})] \exp\left(-\frac{\Lambda}{D^{1/2}} \frac{(e^{-R_{1}x} - e^{-R_{2}x})}{x}\right) x_{1}^{2} dx_{1}.$$
(16)

The corresponding  $f_{\Lambda}^{i}$  are

$$f_{\Lambda}^{0} = \frac{4\pi}{D^{1/2} x_{1} x_{2}} \left( \frac{e^{-R_{1} x_{1}}}{R_{1}} \sinh(R_{1} x_{2}) - \frac{e^{-R_{2} x_{1}}}{R_{2}} \sinh(R_{2} x_{2}) \right)$$
(17)

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$$f_{\Lambda}^{1} = \frac{4}{D^{1/2} x_{1}^{2} x_{2}^{2}} \left[ \left( x_{1} + \frac{1}{R_{1}} \right) \frac{e^{-R_{1} x_{1}}}{R_{1}} \left( x_{2} \cosh(R_{1} x_{2}) - \frac{\sinh(R_{1} x_{2})}{R_{1}} \right) - \left( x_{1} + \frac{1}{R_{2}} \right) \frac{e^{-R_{2} x_{1}}}{R_{2}} \left( x_{2} \cosh(R_{2} x_{2}) - \frac{1}{R_{2}} \sinh(R_{2} x_{2}) \right) \right]$$
(18)  
$$f_{\Lambda}^{2} = \frac{4\pi}{D^{1/2} x_{1}^{3} x_{2}^{3}} \left\{ \left( x_{1}^{2} + \frac{3x_{1}}{R_{1}} + \frac{3}{R_{1}^{2}} \right) \frac{e^{-R_{1} x_{2}}}{R_{1}} \left[ \left( x_{2}^{2} + \frac{3}{R_{1}^{2}} \right) \sinh(R_{1} x_{2}) - \frac{3x_{2}}{R_{1}} \cosh(R_{1} x_{2}) \right] - \left( x_{1}^{2} + \frac{3x_{1}}{R_{2}} + \frac{3}{R_{2}^{2}} \right) \frac{e^{-R_{2} x_{1}}}{R_{2}} \left[ \left( x_{2}^{2} + \frac{3}{R_{2}^{2}} \right) \sinh(R_{2} x_{2}) - \frac{3x_{2}}{R_{2}} \cosh(R_{2} x_{2}) \right] \right\}.$$
(19)

3.3. Second order

 $h_2(u)$  is then obtained from

$$\begin{split} f_{\Lambda^{2}}^{0} &= \frac{1}{2D^{2}} \frac{4\pi}{x_{1}x_{2}} \bigg[ \bigg( \bigg\{ \bigg[ A_{1} \bigg( D^{1/2} + B - \frac{1}{4R_{1}^{2}} \bigg) + C_{1} \bigg] \\ &\quad - \frac{A_{1}}{4R_{1}} \bigg( x_{1} + \frac{1}{R_{1}} \bigg) \bigg\} \sinh(R_{1}x_{2}) + \frac{A_{1}}{4R_{1}} x_{2} \cosh(R_{1}x_{2}) \bigg) \frac{e^{-R_{1}x_{1}}}{R_{1}^{2}} \\ &\quad + \Big( \bigg\{ \bigg[ -A_{2} \bigg( D^{1/2} + B + \frac{1}{4R_{2}^{2}} \bigg) + C_{2} \bigg] - \frac{A_{2}}{4R_{2}} \bigg( x_{1} + \frac{1}{R_{2}} \bigg) \bigg\} \sinh(R_{2}x_{2}) \\ &\quad + \frac{A_{2}x_{2}}{4R_{2}} \cosh(R_{2}x_{2}) \bigg) \frac{e^{-R_{2}x_{1}}}{R_{2}^{2}} \bigg] \end{split}$$
(20)  
$$f_{\Lambda^{2}}^{1} &= \frac{1}{2D^{2}} \frac{4\pi}{x_{1}^{2}x_{2}^{2}} \bigg[ \bigg( \bigg\{ \bigg[ A_{1} \bigg( D^{1/2} + B - \frac{1}{4R_{1}^{2}} \bigg) + C_{1} \bigg] \bigg( x_{1} + \frac{1}{R_{1}} \bigg) \\ &\quad - \frac{A_{1}}{4R_{1}} \bigg( x_{1}^{2} + \frac{3}{R_{1}} x_{1} + \frac{3}{R_{1}^{2}} \bigg) \bigg\} x_{2} \cosh(R_{1}x_{2}) \\ &\quad - \frac{1}{R_{1}} \bigg\{ \bigg[ A_{1} \bigg( D^{1/2} + B - \frac{1}{4R_{1}^{2}} \bigg) + C_{1} \bigg] \\ &\quad \times \bigg( x_{1} + \frac{1}{R_{1}} \bigg) - \frac{A_{1}}{4} \bigg( x_{1}x_{2}^{2} + \frac{1}{R_{1}} (x_{1}^{2} + x_{2}^{2}) + \frac{3}{R_{1}^{2}} x_{1} + \frac{3}{R_{1}^{3}} \bigg) \bigg\} \sinh(R_{1}x_{2}) \bigg) \frac{e^{-R_{1}x_{1}}}{R_{1}^{2}} \\ &\quad + \bigg( \bigg\{ \bigg[ -A_{2} \bigg( D^{1/2} + B + \frac{1}{4R_{2}^{2}} \bigg) + C_{2} \bigg] \bigg( x_{1} + \frac{1}{R_{2}} \bigg) \\ &\quad - \frac{A_{2}}{4R_{2}} \bigg( x_{1}^{2} + \frac{3}{R_{2}} x_{1} + \frac{3}{R_{2}^{2}} \bigg) \bigg\} x_{2} \\ &\quad \times \cosh(R_{2}x_{2}) - \frac{1}{R_{2}} \bigg\{ \bigg[ -A_{2} \bigg( D^{1/2} + B + \frac{1}{4R_{2}^{2}} \bigg) + C_{2} \bigg] \bigg( x_{1} + \frac{1}{R_{2}} \bigg) \\ &\quad - \frac{A_{2}}{4} \bigg( x_{1}x_{2}^{2} + \frac{1}{R_{2}} (x_{1}^{2} + x_{2}^{2} + \frac{3}{R_{2}^{2}} x_{1} + \frac{3}{R_{2}^{2}} \bigg) \bigg\} \sinh(R_{2}x_{2}) \bigg) \frac{e^{-R_{2}x_{1}}}{R_{2}^{2}} \bigg] \bigg\}$$
and

$$f_{\Lambda^2}^2 = \frac{1}{2D^2} \frac{4\pi}{x_1^3 x_2^3} \bigg[ \bigg( \bigg\{ \bigg[ A_1 \bigg( D^{1/2} + B - \frac{1}{4R_1^2} \bigg) + C_1 \bigg] \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1} x_1 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg( x_2^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg( x_1^2 + \frac{3}{R_1^2} \bigg) \bigg) \bigg$$

Quantum corrections in a dense plasma

$$-\frac{A_{1}}{4R_{1}}\left(x_{1}^{3}x_{2}^{2}+\frac{7}{R_{1}}x_{1}^{2}x_{2}^{2}+\frac{3}{R_{1}^{2}}x_{1}(x_{1}^{2}+6x_{2}^{2})+\frac{18}{R_{1}^{3}}(x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2})+\frac{45}{R_{1}^{4}}x_{1}+\frac{45}{R_{1}^{5}}\right)\right\}$$

$$\times \sinh(R_{1}x_{2}) -\frac{1}{R_{1}}\left\{3\left[A_{1}\left(D^{1/2}+B-\frac{1}{4R_{1}^{2}}\right)+C_{1}\right]\left(x_{1}^{2}+\frac{3}{R_{1}}x_{1}+\frac{3}{R_{1}^{2}}\right)\right]$$

$$-\frac{A_{1}}{4}\left(x_{1}^{2}x_{2}^{2}+\frac{3}{R_{1}}x_{1}(x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2})+\frac{3}{R_{1}^{2}}(6x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2})\right)$$

$$+\frac{45}{R_{1}^{3}}x_{1}+\frac{45}{R_{1}^{4}}\right\}x_{2}\cosh(R_{1}x_{2})\frac{e^{-R_{1}x_{1}}}{R_{1}^{2}}$$

$$+\left(\left\{\left[-A_{2}\left(D^{1/2}+B+\frac{1}{4R_{2}^{2}}\right)+C_{2}\right]\left(x_{1}^{2}+\frac{3}{R_{2}}x_{1}+\frac{3}{R_{2}^{2}}\right)\left(x_{2}^{2}+\frac{3}{R_{2}^{2}}\right)\right\}$$

$$-\frac{A_{2}}{4R_{2}}\left(x_{1}^{3}x_{2}^{2}+\frac{7}{R_{2}}x_{1}^{2}x_{2}^{2}+\frac{3}{R_{2}^{2}}x_{1}(x_{1}^{2}+6x_{2}^{2})+\frac{18}{R_{2}^{3}}(x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2})+\frac{45}{R_{2}^{4}}x_{1}+\frac{45}{R_{2}^{5}}\right)\right\}$$

$$\times\sinh(R_{2}x_{2}) -\frac{1}{R_{2}}\left\{3\left[-A_{2}\left(D^{1/2}+B+\frac{1}{4R_{2}^{2}}\right)+C_{2}\right]\left(x_{1}^{2}+\frac{3}{R_{2}}x_{1}+\frac{3}{R_{2}^{2}}x_{1}+\frac{3}{R_{2}^{2}}\right)\right\}$$

$$-\frac{A_{2}}{4}\left(x_{1}^{2}x_{2}^{2}+\frac{3x_{1}}{R_{2}}(x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2})+\frac{3}{R_{2}^{2}}(6x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2})+\frac{3}{R_{2}^{2}}(6x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2})+\frac{45}{R_{2}^{3}}x_{1}+\frac{45}{R_{2}^{2}}\right)\right\}x_{2}\cosh(R_{2}x_{2})\left(\frac{e^{-R_{2}x_{1}}}{R_{2}^{2}}\right)=(22)$$



**Figure 2.**  $\psi_{2,\Lambda}$  as a function of *a*.

# 4. Numerical results

 $\psi_{2,\Lambda}$  shows up as a nearly v-independent function (figure 2) while  $\psi_{2,\Lambda^2}$  (figure 3) gets a minimum plateau at v = 1.0.

The high-frequency  $H(\beta)$  are displayed in tables 2 and 3, for the neutral and the singly charged point respectively. The  $\hbar$ -corrected data (2nd row) are always located below their classical counterparts (1st row), with a maximum three per cent discrepancy.

The discrepancy increases with v. In the neutral case, it remains at  $10^{-3}$  for  $v \le 0.6$ , and both lines coalesce to the previous calculations which explains why we restrict table 2 to the range  $0.8 \le v \le 1.4$ .

In the singly charged case (table 3), the  $\hbar$  corrections are relatively more significant, so we have to start the tabulation from v = 0.2.

The corresponding  $H(\beta)$  profiles may be seen in figures 4 and 5. The diffraction corrected values appear mostly concentrated at the top of the  $H(\beta)$  curves.

The  $\hbar$ -corrected data are always located below their classical counterparts with a maximum 3% discrepancy.



**Figure 3.**  $\psi_{2,\Lambda^2}$  as a function of *a*, for several *v* values.

**Table 2.** Probability distributions  $H(\beta)$  of the high frequency at a neutral point for several values of v. The  $\Lambda^2 - \hbar$  corrected diffraction results are the second entries, while the classical  $\Lambda^2$  ones are given first.

	0.8	1.0	1.2	1 /
<u>ч</u>	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4
0.1	$0.914.55 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.10772 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.129.68 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.16149 \times 10^{-1}$
0.1	$0.90656 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.105.01 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.12365 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.15424 \times 10^{-1}$
0.2	$0.35651 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.41861 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.50231 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.622.85 \times 10^{-1}$
0.2	$0.353.45 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.408.32 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.302.51 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.595.45 \times 10^{-1}$
0.3	$0.33343 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.903.52 \times 10^{-1}$	0.107.16	0.393 43 ~ 10
0.5	$0.763.03 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.876.61 \times 10^{-1}$	0.107 10	0.131 94
0.4	0.702 20 ~ 10	0.370.01 ~ 10	0.10247	0.120 33
0.4	0.128 80	0.149 39	0.170.90	0.213 78
05	0.127 70	0.140.09	0.109.02	0.207 10
0.5	0.18670	0.214 01	0.231 62	0.303 32
0.6	0.165 20	0.21012	0.242 10	0.291 90
0.6	0.243 00	0.27937	0.324 08	0.384 //
07	0.243 88	0.274 03	0.312 68	0.3/161
0.7	0.301 21	0.338 37	0.387 33	0.452 38
	0.299 18	0.332 58	0.375 22	0.438 59
0.8	0.349 /4	0.387 59	0.473 03	0.501 25
0.0	0.34757	0.381 78	0.425 24	0.488 06
0.9	0.388 73	0.424 55	0.470 82	0.529 51
	0.386 55	0.419 14	0.460 28	0.517 97
1.0	0.416 86	0.448 36	0.488 35	0.537 92
	0.414 80	0.443 66	0.479 74	0.528 80
1.1	0.433 89	0.459 43	0.490 93	0.529 09
	0.432 04	0.455 64	0.484 63	0.522 82
1.2	0.440 44	0.459 15	0.480 92	0.506 75
	0.438 87	0.456 33	0.477 04	0.503 43
1.3	0.437 75	0.449 49	0.461 27	0.474 95
	0.436 51	0.447 61	0.459 63	0.474 39
1.4	0.427 39	0.432 65	0.434 98	0.437 48
	0.426 52	0.431 60	0.435 25	0.439 35
1.5	0.411 10	0.410 75	0.404 79	0.397 59
	0.410 60	0.410 39	0.406 52	0.401 41
1.6	0.390 54	0.385 71	0.372 97	0.357 78
	0.390 41	0.385 90	0.375 71	0.363 04
1.7	0.367 23	0.359 08	0.341 23	0.319 82
	0.367 44	0.359 68	0.344 56	0.326 02
1.8	0.342 45	0.332 05	0.310 79	0.284 80
	0.342 96	0.332 96	0.314 35	0.291 47
1.9	0.317 23	0.305 50	0.282 36	0.253 31
	0.318 01	0.306 65	0.285 90	0.260 03
2.0	0.292 37	0.280 01	0.256 34	0.225 51
	0.293 37	0.281 34	0.259 66	0.231 94
2.5	0.187 39	0.176 12	0.160 93	0.134 01
	0.188 76	0.177 97	0.163 08	0.140 66
3.0	0.120 44	0.110 83	0.104 95	$0.90159 \times 10^{-1}$
	0.121 18	0.112 55	0.107 52	$0.936~59 \times 10^{-1}$
3.5	$0.80445 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.73329 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.69307 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.646\ 52 \times 10^{-1}$
	$0.804~32 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.74697 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.720.38 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.65234 \times 10^{-1}$
4.0	$0.56149 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.51747  imes 10^{-1}$	$0.48437 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.46044 \times 10^{-1}$
	$0.55962 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.530.02 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.50781 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.468.75 \times 10^{-1}$
4.5	$0.408\ 39 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.378\;58 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.35384 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.33137 \times 10^{-1}$
	$0.409~08 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.387.05 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.37247 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.345\ 70 \times 10^{-1}$

$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$					
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	β	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4
$            0.311 47 \times 10^{-1} 0.293 37 \times 10^{-1} 0.282 64 \times 10^{-1} 0.153 09 \times 10^{-1} 0.154 08 \times 10^{-1} 0.176 23 \times 10^{-1} 0.168 25 \times 10^{-1} 0.153 09 \times 10^{-1} 0.194 06 \times 10^{-1} 0.181 44 \times 10^{-1} 0.116 29 \times 10^{-1} 0.164 43 \times 10^{-1} 0.127 49 \times 10^{-1} 0.122 37 \times 10^{-1} 0.110 29 \times 10^{-1} 0.103 45 \times 10^{-1} 0.127 49 \times 10^{-1} 0.122 37 \times 10^{-2} 0.803 13 \times 10^{-2} 0.734 43 \times 10^{-2} 0.892 95 \times 10^{-2} 0.857 77 \times 10^{-2} 0.832 36 \times 10^{-2} 0.734 43 \times 10^{-2} 0.658 06 \times 10^{-2} 0.659 92 \times 10^{-2} 0.579 34 \times 10^{-2} 0.547 33 \times 10^{-2} 0.655 99 \times 10^{-2} 0.659 92 \times 10^{-2} 0.653 64 \times 10^{-2} 0.547 33 \times 10^{-2} 0.465 39 \times 10^{-2} 0.463 68 \times 10^{-2} 0.462 54 \times 10^{-2} 0.432 22 \times 10^{-2} 0.497 68 \times 10^{-2} 0.480 38 \times 10^{-2} 0.461 71 \times 10^{-2} 0.442 36 \times 10^{-2} 0.310 74 \times 10^{-2} 0.310 44 \times 10^{-2} 0.290 48 \times 10^{-2} 0.279 41 \times 10^{-2} 0.310 74 \times 10^{-2} 0.210 64 \times 10^{-2} 0.193 53 \times 10^{-2} 0.279 41 \times 10^{-2} 0.203 87 \times 10^{-2} 0.193 53 \times 10^{-2} 0.131 72 \times 10^{-2} 0.203 87 \times 10^{-2} 0.144 65 \times 10^{-2} 0.193 53 \times 10^{-2} 0.131 42 \times 10^{-2} 0.203 87 \times 10^{-2} 0.145 52 \times 10^{-2} 0.131 52 \times 10^{-2} 0.131 42 \times 10^{-2} 0.148 55 \times 10^{-2} 0.145 52 \times 10^{-2} 0.131 72 \times 10^{-2} 0.128 44 \times 10^{-2} 0.108 48 \times 10^{-2} 0.108 48 \times 10^{-2} 0.102 41 \times 10^{-2} 0.102 41 \times 10^{-2} 0.103 41 \times 10^{-2} 0.102 41 \times 10^{-2} 0.102 41 \times 10^{-2} 0.014 45 \times 10^{-3} 0.830 18 \times 10^{-3} 0.628 98 \times 10^{-3} 0.796 39 \times 10^{-3}$	5.0	$0.307.96 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.28441 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.266 \ 11 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.24686 \times 10^{-1}$
		$0.31147 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.293\ 37 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.28264 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.26296 \times 10^{-1}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	6.0	$0.18993  imes 10^{-1}$	$0.17623 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.168\ 25  imes 10^{-1}$	$0.15309 \times 10^{-1}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.194.06 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.18144 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.17464 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.16443 \times 10^{-1}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	7.0	$0.125 40 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.11757 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.11029 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.10345 \times 10^{-1}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.127 49 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.122\ 37 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.11647 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.110\ 30 \times 10^{-1}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	8.0	$0.87590 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.83526 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.803 \ 13 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.73473 \times 10^{-2}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.89295 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.857.77 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.82385 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.78445 \times 10^{-2}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	9.0	$0.658.06 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.62992 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.57934 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.54733 \times 10^{-2}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.65499 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.630\ 60 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.60536 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.578 \ 19 \times 10^{-2}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	10.0	$0.495\ 53 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.47467 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.45264 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.43222 \times 10^{-2}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.497.68 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.480\ 38 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.461~71 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.44236 \times 10^{-2}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	12.0	$0.309\ 50 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.297 89 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.28446 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.26972 \times 10^{-2}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.31074 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.301 \ 41 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.29083 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.279 \ 41 \times 10^{-2}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	14.0	$0.208\;58 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.21064 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.19321 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.18324 \times 10^{-2}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.209~34 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.203 87 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.197\ 50 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.19048 \times 10^{-2}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	16.0	$0.14846 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.144.05 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.13853 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.13172 \times 10^{-2}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.14895 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.145\ 52 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.14146 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.13693 \times 10^{-2}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	18.0	$0.110\ 12 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.107 \ 17 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.10340 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.986.33 \times 10^{-3}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.11045 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.108\ 18 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.105 47 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.10241 \times 10^{-2}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	20.0	$0.84349 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.823 01 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.796~39 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.762.06 \times 10^{-3}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.845 81 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.830 \ 18 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.81132 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.789.96 \times 10^{-3}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	22.0	$0.663.09 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.648.35 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.62898 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.60363 \times 10^{-3}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.66477 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.65360 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.640.05 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.62463 \times 10^{-3}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	24.0	$0.53249 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.52159 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.507 \ 13 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.487.99 \times 10^{-3}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.53375 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.52553 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.51551 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.504.08 \times 10^{-3}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	26.0	$0.43531 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.427.05 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.41601 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.401.27 \times 10^{-3}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.43626 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.430.07 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.42248 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.413.81 \times 10^{-3}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	28.0	$0.36129 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.35490 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.346\ 31 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.33475 \times 10^{-3}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.362.03 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.35726 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.35140 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.344.69 \times 10^{-3}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	30.0	$0.30378 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.29875 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.291.95 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.282.76 \times 10^{-3}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.30436 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.300.62 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.296.02 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.290.73 \times 10^{-3}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	35.0	$0.206\ 30 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.203.37 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.199.34 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.193.84 \times 10^{-3}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.206.65 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.20448 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.201.79 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.198.69 \times 10^{-3}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	40.0	$0.147  61 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.14576 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.14321 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.130.00 \times 10^{-3}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.14783 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.14647 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.14478 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.142.84 \times 10^{-3}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	45.0	$0.10989 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.10867 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.10696 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.10264 \times 10^{-3}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.110.04 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.109.14 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.108.02 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.10400 \times 10^{-3}$ 0.10673 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	50.0	$0.844 \ 12 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.835.61 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.82375 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.80720 \times 10^{-4}$
		$0.845 14 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.83893 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.83120 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.82223 \times 10^{-4}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	60.0	$0.53490 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.530.39 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.524.04 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.51513 \times 10^{-4}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.53545 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.523 17 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.528.08 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.52332 \times 10^{-4}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	70.0	$0.36378 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.361.14 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.35741 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.352.14 \times 10^{-4}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.364 \ 10 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.362 19 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.35980 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.357.02 \times 10^{-4}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	80.0	$0.26053 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.25887 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.256\ 51 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.253 17 \times 10^{-4}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.26073 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.25953 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.25803 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.25628 \times 10^{-4}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	90.0	$0.194.08 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.192.98 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.19141 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.18918 \times 10^{-4}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$0.19422 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.19343 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.19243 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.19127 \times 10^{-4}$
$0.14924 \times 10^{-4} \qquad 0.14870 \times 10^{-4} \qquad 0.14801 \times 10^{-4} \qquad 0.14720 \times 10^{-4}$	100.0	$0.14915 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.14839 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.14729 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.14574 \times 10^{-4}$
		$0.14924 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.14870 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.14801 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.147\ 20 \times 10^{-4}$

Table 2. (continued)

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a	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4
10	0 555 05 × 10 <sup>2</sup>	$0.717.87 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.905.28 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.112.83 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.142 \ 10 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.18156 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.238\ 13 \times 10^{-1}$
	$0.55507 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.71782 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.904 \ 17 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.11181 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.13838 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.17287 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.22791 \times 10^{-1}$
0.2	$0.218\ 17 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.281 \ 17 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.35344 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.43901 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.55083 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.701\ 15 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.91512 \times 10^{-1}$
	$0.218\ 18 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.281.15 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.353.02 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.435 10 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.53671 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.668\ 28 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.87646  imes 10^{-1}$
0.3	$0.476.86 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.610.94 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.76393 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.943.63  imes 10^{-1}$	0.11766	0.14882	0.19268
	$0.47688 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.61089 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.763.04 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.93542 \times 10^{-1}$	0.11475	0.14209	0.18476
0.4	$0.814\ 21  imes 10^{-1}$	0.10347	0.128 44	0.157 45	0.19462	0.24401	0.31244
	$0.814~25 \times 10^{-1}$	0.10346	0.12830	0.156 13	0.19006	0.233 52	0.30008
0.5	0.12084	$0.152\ 00$	0.18696	0.226 99	0.277 50	0.34403	0.43436
	0.12084	0.151 99	0.18676	0.225 17	0.271 43	0.33019	0.41801
0.6	0.16350	0.203 17	0.247 18	0.29672	0.35796	0.437 72	0.54347
	0.163 51	0.203 16	0.246 94	0.294 47	0.35078	0.421 57	0.524 24
0.7	0.20694	0.253 58	0.304 66	0.36101	0.42889	0.51607	0.62848
	0.20695	0.253 56	0.30439	0.358 45	0.421 16	0.49898	0.607 85
0.8	0.24883	0.300 21	0.355 68	0.41548	0.485 19	0.573 12	0.68297
	0.24884	0.300 19	0.355 39	0.41276	0.477 51	0.556 52	0.66248
0.9	0.287 19	0.340 68	0.397 52	0.45727	0.524 05	0.60631	0.705 46
	$0.287\ 20$	0.340 66	0.397 24	0.454 24	0.51695	0.591 14	0.68644
1.0	0.32043	0.37333	0.42861	0.48508	0.54489	0.61614	0.698 52
	0.32044	0.373 32	0.428 35	0.42848	0.53876	0.60386	0.681 95
1.1	0.347 47	0.397 29	0.44840	$0.499\ 00$	0.54895	0.60544	0.667 49
	0.34748	0.397 28	0.448 17	0.49666	0.543.98	0.596 19	0.653 95
1.2	0.367 73	0.412 37	0.457 28	0.50020	0.53868	0.57846	0.61899
	0.367 74	0.412 36	0.457 10	0.49819	0.53493	0.572~26	0.60868
1.3	0.38106	0.41897	0.456 32	0.490 54	0.517 23	0.54001	0.559 77
	0.381 07	0.418 97	0.456 18	0.48894	0.514 58	0.536 53	0.552 58
1.4	0.38771	0.41794	0.44701	0.47228	0.48783	0.49471	0.49581
	0.38771	0.41794	0.446 92	0.471 11	0.486 13	0.49345	0.49141
1.5	0.388 23	0.41040	0.43108	0.44770	0.453 51	0.44656	0.43186
	0.388 23	0.41040	0.43103	0.44697	0.452 54	0.44688	0.42982
1.6	0.383 36	0.397 58	0.410 25	0.41896	0.41678	0.39864	0.371 32
	0.383 35	0.397 58	0.41024	0.41864	0.41635	0.39996	0.37114

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β	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4
1.7	0.373 98	0.38076	0.386 13	0.387 91	0.379 61	0.353 13	0.31632
	0.373 97	0.38076	0.386 15	0.38799	0.379 56	0.35492	0.31749
1.8	0.360 99	0.361 13	0.36014	0.356 09	0.34341	0.311 37	0.26792
	0.360.98	0.361 13	0.36017	0.356 52	0.34363	0.313 22	0.269.97
1.9	0.345 29	0.33973	0.33342	0.32466	0.309~08	0.273 99	0.226 39
	0.345 28	0.33974	0.33346	0.32540	0.309 50	0.27562	0.22889
2.0	0.327 69	0.317 48	0.30688	0.294 47	0.277 14	0.24112	0.19147
	0.327 68	0.317 48	0.306 93	0.295 46	0.277 74	0.242.38	0.19403
2.5	0.23289	0.21282	0.193 50	0.17464	0.156 29	0.13248	$0.97145 \times 10^{-1}$
	0.232 87	0.21282	0.193 51	0.17604	0.157 61	0.13275	0.105 24
3.0	0.15570	0.13809	0.12108	0.10486	$0.882\ 17 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.773.00 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.55135 \times 10^{-1}$
	0.155 69	0.138 09	0.121 01	0.10551	$0.89550 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.776.22 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.59660 \times 10^{-1}$
3.5	0.104 05	$0.91152 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.785.08 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.66162 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.53280 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.446.92 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.320 71 \times 10^{-1}$
	0.10404	$0.91135 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.783.50 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.659.09 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.543.95 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.47750 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.362\ 17 \times 10^{-1}$
4.0	$0.71390 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.623 19 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.531.76 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.44028 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.353 13 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.27187 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.200\ 00 \times 10^{-1}$
	$0.71389 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.62285 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.52882 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.43617 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.356\ 25 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.296.87 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.23125 \times 10^{-1}$
4.5	$0.507\ 00 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.443.05 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.37615 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.30758 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.243.06 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.17692 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.13036 \times 10^{-1}$
	$0.507.04 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.442.87  imes 10^{-1}$	$0.371.30 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.30731 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.24443 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.20020 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.158.30 \times 10^{-1}$
5.0	$0.37246 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.32680 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.277  91 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.224\ 23 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.17134 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.11985 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.858.65 \times 10^{-2}$
	$0.372.52  imes 10^{-1}$	$0.32701 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.270.69 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.22787 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.1732 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.14132 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.11091 \times 10^{-1}$
6.0	$0.21917 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.194.36 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.165.96 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.13085 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.970.82 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.61237 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.38788 \times 10^{-2}$
	$0.21925 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.194.66 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.16574 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.129\ 18 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.98547 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.78248  imes 10^{-2}$	$0.612.37 \times 10^{-2}$
7.0	$0.14102 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.125\ 27 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.103\ 20 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.81801 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.596 \ 10 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.35482 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.206~75 \times 10^{-2}$
	$0.141 \ 10 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.12484 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.10676 \times 10^{-1}$	$0.83343  imes 10^{-2}$	$0.623\ 00  imes 10^{-2}$	$0.489.96 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.37796 \times 10^{-2}$
8.0	$0.968~76 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.85053 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.70446 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.53952 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.39543 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.228\ 20 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.11526 \times 10^{-2}$
	$0.96945 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.84753 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.734 \ 14 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.57549 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.426.52 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.32389 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.254\ 12 \times 10^{-2}$
9.0	$0.69894 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.608\ 09 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.496.02 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.39533 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.29081 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.15750  imes 10^{-2}$	$0.65366 \times 10^{-2}$
	$0.69953 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.61135 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.52952 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.417 11 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.30840 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.22990 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.180.04 \times 10^{-2}$
10.0	$0.524.34 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.465 81 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.392.81 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.30351 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.20758 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.11520 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.40163 \times 10^{-3}$
	$0.524~87 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.465.04 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.396\ 17 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.31358 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.232.04 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.17146 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.13175 \times 10^{-2}$
12.0	$0.320\ 13 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.282.81 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.238\ 05 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.184.95 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.12707 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.69195 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.20669 \times 10^{-3}$
	$0.32051 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.282.54  imes 10^{-2}$	$0.240.60 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.192 \ 10 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.143.01 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.10535 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.80073 \times 10^{-3}$

14.0	$0.313.14 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.186.15 \times 10^{-2}$	0 156 16 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0 171 83 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	$0.843.11 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.459.15 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.129.84 \times 10^{-3}$
	$0.21243 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.18610 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.158\ 15 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.127 18 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.954\ 32 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.70670 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.53973 \times 10^{-3}$
16.0	$0.14903 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.12983 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.10844 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.84859 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.59170 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.324~71  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.92585 \times 10^{-4}$
	$0.14926 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.12988 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.11003 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.890 \ 14 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.67336 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.50260 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.38766  imes 10^{-3}$
18.0	$0.109.38 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.94577 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.786\ 00  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.616.38 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.43293  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.24007 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.70851 \times 10^{-4}$
	$0.10956 \times 10^{-2}$	$0.946666 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.798.96 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.649.65 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.49526  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.372~84  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.29075 \times 10^{-3}$
20.0	$0.83047 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.712~72  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.589\ 12 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.462.64 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.327\ 15  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.18345 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.56505 \times 10^{-4}$
	$0.831.98 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.71380 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.599.92 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.489.91 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.37622  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.28561  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.225 \ 13 \times 10^{-3}$
22.0	$0.647.93 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.55191 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.45360 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.35653 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.253~69  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.14384 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.46259 \times 10^{-4}$
	$0.64920 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.553\ 05 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.462~74  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.379\ 31 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.293~27 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.22443 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.17868 \times 10^{-3}$
24.0	$0.51689  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.437~02 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.357~06 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.280~77  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.20093  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.115 14 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.385.65 \times 10^{-4}$
	$0.51797 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.438\ 15 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.36489 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.300\ 10  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.23352 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.180.05 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.144.67 \times 10^{-3}$
26.0	$0.420~07  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.352.55  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.286\ 31 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.225 \ 15 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.16199  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.93752 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.32590 \times 10^{-4}$
	$0.421\ 00  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.353.65 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.293 \ 10 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.241~77  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.189\ 27 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.146.96 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.11908 \times 10^{-3}$
28.0	$0.34680  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.288.94  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.233\ 20 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.183.35 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.132~57 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.77448 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.27840 \times 10^{-4}$
	$0.347~61  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.289.98 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.239\ 15 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.19780 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.15573 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.12172 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.993.94 \times 10^{-4}$
30.0	$0.290\ 18 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.240.03 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.19252 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.15130 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.109.90 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.64773 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.23996 \times 10^{-4}$
	$0.29089  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.24192 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.197~77 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.163.98 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.12981  imes 10^{-3}$	$0.10209 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.83958 \times 10^{-4}$
35.0	$0.19499 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.15847 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.12508 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.981 \ 18 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.72025  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.432.96 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.17083 \times 10^{-4}$
	$0.19553 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.15932 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.129.06 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.10759 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.86250  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.68801  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.57462 \times 10^{-4}$
40.0	$0.138\ 26 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.11045 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.857~61  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.670~88  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.497 13 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.30403 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.126.05 \times 10^{-4}$
	$0.138.67 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.11118 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.888~77 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.74445 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.603~76 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.487\ 72  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.41268 \times 10^{-4}$
45.0	$0.102\ 11 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.802\ 21 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.61255 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.47755  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.356.94  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.22168 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.95654 \times 10^{-5}$
	$0.10244 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.80842 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.637.65 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.536.38 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.439\ 80  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.35957 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.30754 \times 10^{-4}$
50.0	$0.778~73  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.60185 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.45178 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.350\ 82  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.264~37  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.16651 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.74269 \times 10^{-5}$
	$0.78144 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.607\ 21 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.472~44  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.398.97  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.330.59  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.273\ 01  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.23600 \times 10^{-4}$
60.0	$0.48722 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.364~74 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.264\ 31 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.203 \; 34 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.15565  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.10056 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.472.69 \times 10^{-5}$
	$0.489\ 13 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.36882 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.27903 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.23736  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.20069 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.16901 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.14868 \times 10^{-4}$
70.0	$0.32766  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.237\ 80  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.16607 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.126.36 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.982 \ 31 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.649~70 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.31811 \times 10^{-5}$
	$0.329.09 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.24101 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.177 11 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.151\ 71 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.13083 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.11219 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.10021 \times 10^{-4}$
80.0	$0.232\ 29  imes 10^{-4}$	$0.16354 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.10984 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.825 \ 19 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.651.77 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.440.97 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.223 31 \times 10^{-5}$
	$0.233.39 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.16612 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.11843 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.102 14 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.89854 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.783.93 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.70987 \times 10^{-5}$
90.0	$0.17144 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.11713 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.754.75 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.558~76 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.44889 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.310.69 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.162\ 00 \times 10^{-5}$
	$0.172.32 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.11926 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.82356 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.715\ 27 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.642 11 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.569.71 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.52250 \times 10^{-5}$
00.00	$0.13060 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.866\ 12 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.53392 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.38862 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.31806 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.225\ 37 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.12066 \times 10^{-5}$
	$0.13132 \times 10^{-4}$	$0.883.94 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.59030  imes 10^{-5}$	$0.51643 \times 10^{-5}$	$0.473~43  imes 10^{-5}$	$0.427\ 09  imes 10^{-5}$	$0.39644 \times 10^{-5}$



Figure 4. High-frequency h-corrected  $H(\beta)$  for q = 8 at a neutral point.



Figure 5. Same as in figure 4 for a singly charged point.

This discrepancy increases with v. In the neutral case, it remains at  $10^{-3}$  for  $v \le 0.6$ , and both lines coalesce to the previous calculations.

In the singly charged case, the h corrections are relatively more significant.

# References